

=> d his

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 09:41:10 ON 17 AUG 2005)

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:41:47 ON 17 AUG 2005 L1 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

L2 0 S L1 CSS

L3 43 S L1

L4 1056 S L1 FUL

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:43:18 ON 17 AUG 2005

L5 516 S L4

L6 102044 S DIABETES

L7 11 S L6 AND L5

L8 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

S L8

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:47:30 ON 17 AUG 2005

L9 25 S L8

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:47:30 ON 17 AUG 2005

L10 29 S L9

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:47:38 ON 17 AUG 2005

L11 663 SEARCH L8 SSS SUB=L4 FUL

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:48:13 ON 17 AUG 2005

L12 338 S L11

L13 11 S L12 AND L6

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:48:58 ON 17 AUG 2005

L14 15 S L8 CSS FUL

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:49:52 ON 17 AUG 2005

L15 58 S L14

FILE 'USPATFULL' ENTERED AT 09:50:01 ON 17 AUG 2005

L16 4 S L15

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:51:01 ON 17 AUG 2005

=> d 18

L8 HAS NO ANSWERS

L8 STR

G1 H, Me, Et, n-Pr, i-Pr, n-Bu, i-Bu, OH

Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

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=> d bib abs hitstr 35-58 115
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ANSWER 35 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
L15
     1982:169662 CAPLUS
AN
     96:169662
DN
     Effect of shift reagents on infrared spectra
ΤI
ΑU
     Porter, Geoffrey B.; Simpson, Jon
     Dep. Chem. Metall., R. Mil. Coll. Sci., Shrivenham/Swindon/Wilts., SN6
CS
     Spectroscopy Letters (1981), 14(11-12), 755-61
SO
     CODEN: SPLEBX; ISSN: 0038-7010
DT
     Journal
LΑ
     English
AB
     The IR spectra of Eu(fod)3 shift reagent (Hfod = 6,6,7,7,8,8,8-heptafluoro-
     2,2-dimethyl-3,5-octanedione) were determined in CCl4 solns. containing Me
threo-
     and erythro-2,3-diphenyl-3-hydroxypropanoate, Me 2-phenylethanoate, and
     2-butanone at 25°. An adsorption at 1690 cm-1 is due to CO-Eu
     interaction. Equilibrium consts. were calculated from peak areas by assuming
1:1
                  The pK values are 3.7, 3.6, 2.4, and 2.9 \pm 0.1, resp.
     interaction.
     The OH group reinforces CO interaction via a chelate effect.
IT
     17226-93-6DP, europium shift reagent complexes
     17226-94-7DP, europium shift reagent complexes
     RL: FORM (Formation, nonpreparative); PREP (Preparation)
        (formation of, in carbon tetrachloride, IR spectral study of)
RN
     17226-93-6 CAPLUS
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Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester,

Relative stereochemistry.

 $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

CN

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

L15 ANSWER 36 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1980:532206 CAPLUS

DN 93:132206

TI Effect of the type of base on the yield and stereoselectivity of the low-temperature Claisen reaction. II. Experiments with alkali metals

AU Krachanov, Kh.; Kirchev, N.; Kurtev, B.

CS Vissh Inst. Khranitel. Vkusova Prom., Plovdiv, Bulg.

SO Nauchni Trudove - Vissh Institut po Khranitelna i Vkusova Promishlenost, Plovdiv (1978), 25, Pt. 1, 333-5 CODEN: NTKVAH; ISSN: 0477-0250

DT Journal

LA Bulgarian

AB The catalytic activity of alkali metals in Claisen condensation of PhCH2CO2Me with PhCHO increased in the order Li « Na < K. HOCHPhCHPhCO2Me was formed in 72 and 84% yield and 4:1 and 2.8:1 threo-erythro ratio with Na and K, resp.

IT 17226-93-6P 17226-94-7P
RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (preparation of)

RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L15 ANSWER 37 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1980:76060 CAPLUS

DN 92:76060

TI Stereoselective synthesis of β -hydroxy esters by low-temperature Claisen reaction. IV. Effect of base on the yield and stereoselectivity of the reaction in ether

AU Krachanov, Kh.; Kirchev, N.; Kurtev, B.

CS Vissh Inst. Khranitel. Vkusova Prom., Plovdiv, Bulg.

SO Izvestiya po Khimiya (1979), 12(1), 3-7 CODEN: IZKHDX; ISSN: 0324-0401

DT Journal

LA German

AB The Claisen condensation of BzH with PhCH2CO2Me (I) was studied in ether at -24° in the presence alkali metal amides and ethoxides. The best yields and stereoselectivity for threo-HOCHPhCHPhCO2Me were achieved using NaNH2 in amts. equivalent to that of I.

IT 17226-93-6P 17226-94-7P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (preparation of)

RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

L15 ANSWER 38 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1978:529206 CAPLUS

DN 89:129206

- TI Interaction of substituted benzaldehydes with methylphenylacetate during low-temperature Claisen reaction
- AU Kirchev, N.; Krachanov, Kh.
- CS Inst. Food Technol., Plovdiv, Bulg.
- SO Doklady Bolgarskoi Akademii Nauk (1978), 31(1), 59-61 CODEN: DBANAD; ISSN: 0366-8681
- DT Journal
- LA English
- AB Reaction of PhCH2CO2Me with RnC6H5-nCHO (Rn = H, 2-F, 2-Cl, 3-Cl, 2,6-Cl2, 3-Me, 4-MeO, etc.) in Et2O at -24° for 2 h in the presence of NaNH2 stopped at the aldol stage and gave eighteen RnC6H5-nCH(OH)CHPhCO2Me (I) in 31-85% yield, with threo/erythro ratio in the product varying from 96:4 to 69:31. There was no well-defined relation between the nature and position of the substituent and the yield of I.
- IT 17226-93-6P
 - RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
 (preparation of)
- RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS
- CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

L15 ANSWER 39 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

- AN 1978:104853 CAPLUS
- DN 88:104853
- TI Stability of diastereomeric 2,3-diphenyl-3-hydroxypropanoic acids and their esters during heating in triethylamine medium
- AU Kirchev, N.; Krachanov, Kh.
- CS Vissh Inst. Khranit. Vkusova Prom., Plovdiv, Bulg.
- SO Nauchni Trudove Vissh Institut po Khranitelna i Vkusova Promishlenost, Plovdiv (1976), 23(3), 139-46
 CODEN: NTKVAH; ISSN: 0477-0250
- DT Journal
- LA Bulgarian
- AB Diastereoisomeric ROCHPhCHPhCO2R1 (I; R = R1 = H; R = H, Ac, R1 = Me) were stable toward Et3N at room temperature in the presence or absence of (Me2N)3PO, but underwent retro-aldol decomposition at 80° in the presence of (Me2N)3PO. The stability of the acid exceeded that of the esters. No significant isomerization of I was observed Condensation reaction of PhCH2CO2Me with PhCHO in the presence of Et3N at -24 to +80° afforded threo- and erythro-I (R = H, R1 = Me) in 1:2 ratio and ≤5% combined yield.
- IT 17226-93-6 17226-94-7
 - RL: PRP (Properties)

(stability of, to isomerization and retro-aldol decomposition)

- RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS
- CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

L15 ANSWER 40 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1978:67547 CAPLUS

DN 88:67547

TI Effect of shift reagents on NMR coupling constants

AU Porter, Geoffrey Brian; Simpson, Jon

CS Chem. Branch, R. Mil. Coll. Sci., Shrivenham/Swindon, UK

SO Angewandte Chemie (1978), 90(1), 51-2 CODEN: ANCEAD; ISSN: 0044-8249

DT Journal

LA German

AB A significant effect is reported of the NMR shift reagents [D27]-Eu(fod)3 and [D27]-La(fod)3 (Hfod = F3C(CF2)2COCH2COCMe3) on the J values for vicinal coupling of esters of 2,3-diphenyl-3-hydroxypropionic acid in 1H NMR. After the addition of the shift reagents the chemical shift of the 1H NMR signal indicates the formation of a 1:1 complex. The data can be interpreted in terms of chelate formation of the potentially 2-coordinating hydroxy esters, whereby both functional groups are in the gauche position.

IT 17226-93-6 17226-94-7

RL: PRP (Properties)

(NMR coupling consts. of, lanthanide shift reagent effects on)

RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

L15 ANSWER 41 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1977:105406 CAPLUS

DN 86:105406

TI Stereoselective synthesis of $\beta\text{-hydroxy}$ esters via the low-temperature Claisen reaction

AU Krachanov, Kh.; Kirchev, N.; Kurtev, B.

CS Higher Inst. Food Technol., Plovdiv, Bulg.

SO Izvestiya po Khimiya (1976), 9(2), 338-47 CODEN: IZKHDX; ISSN: 0324-0401

DT Journal

LA English

AB The condensation of PhCHO with PhCH2CO2R (R = Me, Et, Pr, CHMe2, Bu, CMe3) in Et2O at low temps. (.apprx.-20°) in the presence of NaNH2 gave 784% of the threo isomer of PhCH(OH)CHPhCO2R. The stereoselectivity is under thermodn. control. Catalytic amts. of NaNH2 lower the yields and stereoselectivity slightly.

IT 17226-93-6P 17226-94-7P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (preparation of)

RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

AN 1976:477455 CAPLUS

DN 85:77455

TI Effect of substituents on the stereochemistry of the Reformatskii reaction

AU Mladenova, M.; Blagoev, B.; Kurtev, B.

CS Inst. Org. Chem., Sofia, Bulg.

SO Doklady Bolgarskoi Akademii Nauk (1975), 28(12), 1633-6 CODEN: DBANAD; ISSN: 0366-8681

DT Journal

LA French

The Reformatskii reaction of RC6H4CHO (R = H, p-Me, o-Me, p-Cl, o-Cl, p-MeO) and 1-naphthaldehyde with p-R1C6H4CHBrCO2Me (R1 = Br, H) gave an apprx.50:50 mixture of erythro- and threo-RC6H4CH(OH)CH(C6H4R1-p)CO2Me or the 1-naphthyl analog in Et2O. In (MeO)2CH2, the erythro isomer was slightly favored (.apprx.60:40); in Me2SO, the threo isomer was favored (.apprx.70:30). In Me2SO, p-R1C6H4CH(CO2Me)CH(CO2Me)C6H4R-p was also formed. The lack of substituent effects in the Reformatskii reaction was explained by a transition state resembling the starting materials.

IT 17226-93-6P 17226-94-7P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
 (preparation of)

RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

L15 ANSWER 43 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1976:121375 CAPLUS

DN 84:121375

TI Absolute configurations of the diastereomeric 3-hydroxy-2,3-diphenylpropanoic acids

AU Berova, N.; Kurtev, B.

CS Inst. Org. Chem., Sofia, Bulg.

SO Izvestiya po Khimiya (1975), 8(1), 77-83 CODEN: IZKHDX; ISSN: 0324-0401

DT Journal

LA English

AB Chemical correlation with enantiomeric Me 2,3-diphenylpropanoates showed that

(-)-erythro- and (+)-threo-3-hydroxy-2,3-diphenylpropionic acid have the S,S and 2R,3S configurations, resp.

IT 58769-52-1P 58769-53-2P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation and chlorination of)

RN 58769-52-1 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, [S-(R*,R*)]- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

RN 58769-53-2 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, [S-(R*,S*)]- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

IT 58714-10-6P 58714-11-7P

RN 58714-10-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, α -phenyl-, methyl ester, (αR) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).

RN 58714-11-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, α -phenyl-, methyl ester, (αS) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

L15 ANSWER 44 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1976:89550 CAPLUS

DN 84:89550

TI Diacids and α,α -disubstituted mixed functional acids and their derivatives. XLIV-Chain-ring isomerism of some γ -aldehydic acids and disubstituted α -gem-succinic aldehyde esters. Application to the selective reaction of nucleophiles

AU Des Abbayes, Herve; Neveu, Cecile; Salmon-Legagneur, Francois

CS Dep. Phys. Crist. Chim. Struct., Univ. Rennes, Rennes, Fr.

SO Bulletin de la Societe Chimique de France (1973), (9-10, Pt. 2), 2686-92 CODEN: BSCFAS; ISSN: 0037-8968

DT Journal

LA French

OS CASREACT 84:89550

GI For diagram(s), see printed CA Issue.

The open and closed isomers, HCOCH2CRR1CO2H (I, R = R1 = Me; R = Ph, R1 = Me, Ph, PhCH2) and II (R, R1 have same meaning), from the ring-chain isomerization of I were blocked by methylation, which gave the Me ester (III) of I and the O-Me derivative (IV) of II and permitted selective reaction with nucleophiles. Thus, I were quant. converted by MeMgI into valerolactones (V, R2 = Me) (VI); VI were also obtained, in some cases, by the reaction of MeMgI with III, but reaction of MeMgI with IV gave MeOCHMeCH2CRR1CO2H. Reaction of I with morpholine gave V (R2 = morpholino), III gave ester enamines R22NCH:CHCRR1CO2Me (R, R1 same as in I, R22N = morpholino), and IV did not react. The mechanisms of the reactions are discussed.

IT 35030-49-0

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (reaction of, with bromoacetaldehyde acetal)

RN 35030-49-0 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, α -phenyl-, methyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L15 ANSWER 45 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1975:125008 CAPLUS

DN 82:125008

TI Application of the low temperature Claisen reaction for stereoselective synthesis of threo-3-aryl-3-hydroxy-2-phenylpropanoic acids and their methyl esters

AU Kurtev, B.; Kratchanov, Kh.; Kirchev, N.

CS Inst. Org. Chem., Sofia, Bulg.

SO Synthesis (1975), (2), 106-8 CODEN: SYNTBF; ISSN: 0039-7881

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 82:125008

AB RCHO (R = Ph, 4-FC6H4, 2-, 3-, 4-ClC6H4, 2,6-Cl2C6H3, 2- and 4-BrC6H4) condensed with PhCH2CO2R1 (R1 = Me, CMe3) at -24° in Et2O or (Me2CH)2O containing NaNH2 gave threo-HOCHRCHPhCO2R1 (I) in 40-85% yield from the solid phase of the reaction mixture; I (R = Ph, R1 = CM3) was hydrolyzed to I (R = Ph, R1 = H) in 93% yield by heating with CF3CO2H. The I yield was lower and the erythro-threo ratio was higher in different solvents or with NaOEt instead of NaNH2.

IT 17226-93-6P

RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

L15 ANSWER 46 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1975:30853 CAPLUS

DN 82:30853

TI Stereochemistry of the Reformatsky reaction

AU Mladenova, M.; Blagoev, B.; Kurtev, B.

CS Inst. Org. Chim., Sofia, Bulg.

SO Bulletin de la Societe Chimique de France (1974), 7-8, Pt. 2, 1464-8 CODEN: BSCFAS; ISSN: 0037-8968

DT Journal

LA French

AB The effect of solvent, temperature, alkyl group (R) and metal (Zn, Mg) on the stereochem. and the reversibility of the Reformatskii reaction of PhCHBrCO2R (R = Me, CHMe2 and CMe3) with BzH was investigated.

IT 17226-93-6P 17226-94-7P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
 (preparation of)

RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L15 ANSWER 47 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1974:463032 CAPLUS

DN 81:63032

TI NMR spectra and conformation of 1,2-diphenylpropane and 2,3-diphenylpropanoic acid

AU Spassov, S. L.; Orahovats, A. S.; Mishev, S. M.; Schraml, J.

CS Inst. Org. Chem., Bulg. Acad. Sci., Sofia, Bulg.

SO Tetrahedron (1974), 30(2), 365-8 CODEN: TETRAB, ISSN: 0040-4020

DT Journal

LA English

AB NMR spectra of PhCH2CHPhR (= R Me, CO2H, CO2Me) and deuterated analogs showed the predominance of the conformer with anti-periplanar Ph groups. The values of the gauche nonbonded interaction energies ($-\Delta E$ kcal/mole) are 0.8 for Ph/Ph, 0.6 for Ph/CO2H, and 0.4 for Ph/ CO2Me.

IT 35030-49-0

RL: PRP (Properties)
(conformation of, NMR in relation to)

RN 35030-49-0 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, α -phenyl-, methyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L15 ANSWER 48 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1973:485283 CAPLUS

DN 79:85283

TI Constitution dependence and the benzene induced effect of the chemical shifts of some carboxylic acid methyl ester methoxy protons

AU Brink, Maud; Larsson, Erik

CS Chem. Inst., Univ. Lund, Lund, Swed.

SO Organic Magnetic Resonance (1973), 5(7), 327-31 CODEN: ORMRBD; ISSN: 0030-4921

DT Journal

LA English

AB The chemical shifts of the MeO protons in .apprx.60 Me esters of carboxylic acids were obtained in CCl4 and C6D6, and their dependence on constitution and solvent are discussed. The values of a certain mol. could be assumed to be composed additively of a number of parameters which characterize the substituents.

IT 35030-49-0

RL: PRP (Properties)
(NMR of)

RN 35030-49-0 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, α -phenyl-, methyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{Ph} & \text{O} \\ & \parallel & \parallel \\ \text{Ph-- CH}_2\text{--- CH--- C--- OMe} \end{array}$$

L15 ANSWER 49 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1973:110782 CAPLUS

DN 78:110782

TI Thallium in organic synthesis. XXXIV. Oxidations of acetylenes with thallium(III) nitrate (TTN)

AU McKillop, Alexander; Oldenziel, Otto H.; Swann, Brian P.; Taylor, Edward C.; Robey, Roger L.

CS Sch. Chem. Sci., Univ. East Anglia, Norwich/Norfolk, UK

SO Journal of the American Chemical Society (1973), 95(4), 1296-301 CODEN: JACSAT; ISSN: 0002-7863

DT Journal

LA English

AB The reactions of a variety of acetylenes with thallium(III) nitrate (TTN) have been examined, and the nature of the products has been found to depend on the solvent employed and the structure of the acetylene. Diarylacetylenes are converted into benzils in high yields on treatment with TTN in either aqueous acidic glyme or in MeOH; dialkylacetylenes gives acyloins in aqueous media and α -methoxy ketones in MeOH; monoalkylacetylenes undergo degradation to carboxylic acids containing one C atom less than the starting material; and alkylarylacetylenes undergo smooth oxidative rearrangement in MeOH solution to give methyl α -alkylarylacetates. All of the reactions proceed in high yield, and the specificity in oxidation is explained in terms of the mechanisms of the various reactions. Hydration of the C.tplbond.C bond does not occur to a significant extent.

IT 35030-49-0P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
 (preparation of)

RN 35030-49-0 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, α -phenyl-, methyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{Ph} & \text{O} \\ & & \parallel \\ & \text{Ph-} & \text{CH}_2\text{--} & \text{CH-} & \text{C--} & \text{OMe} \end{array}$$

L15 ANSWER 50 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1972:45888 CAPLUS

DN 76:45888

TI Thallium in organic synthesis. XXVIII. Selective oxidation of acetylenes to carboxylic acids, acyloins, benzils, and arylacetic acids with thallium(III) nitrate

AU McKillop, Alexander; Oldenziel, Otto H.; Swann, Brian P.; Taylor, Edward C.; Robey, Roger L.

CS Sch. Chem. Sci., Univ. East Anglia, Norwich/Norfolk, UK

SO Journal of the American Chemical Society (1971), 93(26), 7331-3 CODEN: JACSAT; ISSN: 0002-7863

DT Journal

LA English

AB Reactions of a variety of acetylenes with thallium(III) nitrate were

examined Diarylacetylenes may be converted into benzils in high yield, dialkylacetylenes give acyloins, monoalkylacetylenes undergo degradation to carboxylic acids containing 1 C atom less than the starting material, and alkylarylacetylenes undergo smooth oxidative rearrangement (in MeOH) to give Me $\alpha\text{-alkylarylacetates}.$ All reactions proceed in high yield; the specificity in oxidation is explained in terms of the mechanisms of the various reactions. Hydration of the C.tplbond.C bond does not occur to a significant extent.

IT 35030-49-0P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
 (preparation of)

RN 35030-49-0 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, α -phenyl-, methyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L15 ANSWER 51 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1971:476002 CAPLUS

DN 75:76002

TI Internal solvation effects on the conformation of acyclics

AU Auerbach, R. A.; Kingsbury, C. A.

CS Dep. Chem., Univ. Nebraska, Lincoln, NE, USA

SO Tetrahedron (1971), 27(11), 2069-77 · CODEN: TETRAB; ISSN: 0040-4020

DT Journal

LA English

AB Expts. attempting to discern internal solvation (or H-bonding) of CO2H or CO2- by OH are outlined. In aqueous solns. little evidence for internal solvation exists. In basic MeOH this effect appears due to poor solvation by the solvent. The origin of anomalous coupling consts. in Me3C compds. is discussed.

IT 17226-93-6 17226-94-7

RL: PRP (Properties)

(conformation of, N.M.R. in relation to)

RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L15 ANSWER 52 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1971:435343 CAPLUS

DN 75:35343

TI Reformatsky reaction. Threo-erythro equilibration of bromozinc alkoxides

AU Bellassoued, Moncef; Couffignal, Rene; Gaudemar, Marcel

CS Lab. Synth. Organomet., Univ. Paris, Paris, Fr.

SO Comptes Rendus des Seances de l'Academie des Sciences, Serie C: Sciences Chimiques (1971), 272(19), 1686-9
CODEN: CHDCAQ; ISSN: 0567-6541

DT Journal

LA French

AB Erythro-threo mixts. of PhCR1(OZnBr)CHEtCO2R2 (I) (R1 = H and R2 = Pr) (II) and I (R1 = Me, R2 = Et) (III) in different ratios were prepared by treating the hydroxy esters with BrZnCH2CO2Et or by Reformatskii synthesis from PhCOR1 and BrZnCHEtCO2R2. In CH2(OMe)2 or Me2SO at -5° or 45° for 0.5-6 hr, the mixture of secondary alcoholates of II did not equilibrate; the III mixture (tertiary alcoholates), prepared by the 2nd method, equilibrated slowly at 45° in Me2SO, but not at -10°. Thus, the Reformatskii reaction at low temperature is kinetically controlled.

IT 93434-58-3DP, Hydracrylic acid, 2,3-diphenyl-, methyl ester, zinc complexes

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
 (preparation of)

RN 93434-58-3 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L15 ANSWER 53 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1971:405086 CAPLUS

DN 75:5086

TI Thin-layer chromatography on silica gel as a method for assigning the relative configurations to some aliphatic diastereomeric compounds

AU Palamareva, M.; Khaimova, M.; Stefanovski, Yu.; Viteva, L.; Kurtev, B.

CS Dep. Chem., Univ. Sofia, Sofia, Bulg.

SO Journal of Chromatography (1971), 54(3), 383-91 CODEN: JOCRAM; ISSN: 0021-9673

DT Journal

LA English

AB The configurations of the diastereoisomeric compds. RCH(X)CH(Y)R' (X and Y are polar substituents and R and R' are Ph or m,p-dialkoxyphenyl) can be determined by thin-layer chromatog. on silica gel. The erythro isomer always exhibits a higher Rf value than the threo isomer, regardless of the developing solvent polarity of the formation of an intramol. H-bond between X and Y. Rf data are given for 37 diastereoisomeric pairs, and

the chromatog. behavior of the compds. is explained on the basis of the preferred conformations of the isomers. The compds. were detected either with Dragendorff reagent and ${\tt Et2O-iodine}$ or with ${\tt H2SO4}$.

IT 17226-93-6 17226-94-7

RL: ANT (Analyte); ANST (Analytical study)
 (chromatog. of, thin-layer)

RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

L15 ANSWER 54 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1969:476047 CAPLUS

DN 71:76047

TI Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, configuration and conformation of diastereomers 3-substituted 2,3-diphenylpropanoic acids and their methyl esters

AU Spasov, Stefan L.

CS Inst. Org. Chem., Sofia, Bulg.

SO Tetrahedron (1969), 25(16), 3631-38 CODEN: TETRAB; ISSN: 0040-4020

DT Journal

LA English

The N.M.R. spectra of the erythro and threo forms of compds. of the type PhCHAXCHBPhCO2R, where X = OH, OAc, NH2, NHMe, NHPh, NHCONH2, NHCONHAC, and R = H or Me, have been investigated in CDCl3 and (CD3)2SO solns. at normal and in some cases also at higher temperature. The values of the vicinal coupling constant JAB are used to study the conformational equilibrium of the erythro and threo forms and its dependence on the solvent and temperature. The chemical-shift difference and the shape of the signals of some proton groups as R = Me and Ph are criteria permitting an unequivocal assignment of relative configuration of diastereomers of such type as well as their quant. determination in complex mixts.

IT 17226-93-6 17226-94-7

RL: PRP (Properties)

(nuclear magnetic resonance of)

RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

L15 ANSWER 55 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1967:481706 CAPLUS

DN 67:81706

TI Stereochemistry of the Reformatskii reaction. II. Ir and N.M.R. spectra of β -hydroxy esters formed. Determination of their mixtures.

AU Canceill, Josette; Basselier, Jean J.; Jacques, Jean

CS College de France, Paris, Fr.

SO Bulletin de la Societe Chimique de France (1967), (3), 1024-30 CODEN: BSCFAS; ISSN: 0037-8968

DT Journal

LA French

GI For diagram(s), see printed CA Issue.

AB cf. CA 66: 28487a. An ir and N.M.R. determination of the configuration of diastereoisomers of β -hydroxy esters (I and II) from the Reformatskii reaction of ArRCO with an α -halo ester BrR1CHCO2R2 led to a discussion of the influence of chelation through intramol. H bonding and steric interactions in the conformational equilibrium of these compds. Risks are involved in the generalization of results of these spectroscopic methods applied to such problems. threo- and erythro-Hydroxy esters derived from benzaldehyde (I and II, R = H) and from aromatic ketones (R different from H) are discussed and the yields are tabulated. The prepns. have been described (loc. cit.).

IT 17226-93-6 17226-94-7

RL: PRP (Properties)

(configuration of, N.M.R. in relation to)

RN 17226-93-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 17226-94-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

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ANSWER 56 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
AN
     1963:481853 CAPLUS
DN
     59:81853
OREF 59:15146f-h
ΤI
     Stereochemistry of the Reformatskii reaction
AU
     Canceill, Josette; Basselier, Jean Jacques; Jacques, Jean
CS
     College de France, Paris
SO
     Bulletin de la Societe Chimique de France (1963), (8-9), 1906-8
     CODEN: BSCFAS; ISSN: 0037-8968
DT
     Journal
LΑ
     Unavailable
AB
     The stereochemistry of the Reformatskii reaction between PhCHO and
     BrCHRCO2R' was studied. The following PhCH(OH)CHRCO2R' were formed (R,
     R', % threo-compound in the mixture, m.p. of threo-compound, %
erythro-compound in
     the mixture, % yield of the reaction, and b.p. of the reaction mixture given):
     Me, Me (I), 37 \pm 5, 48-50^{\circ}, 63 \pm 5, 82, b3 122-7^{\circ}; Et,
     Me, 46 \pm 3, 42-3.5^{\circ}, 54 \pm 3, 87, b2 141-2^{\circ}; iso-Pr,
     Me, 53 \pm 3, 36-7°, 47 \pm 3, 86, b3 124.5-6-5°; and Ph,
     Et (II), 77 \pm 5, 79^{\circ}, 23 \pm 5, 87, -. The configuration of
     threo-II was determined by comparison with an authentic sample.
     configuration of threo-I was proved by reduction of the compound with LiAlH4 to
     a β-diol, which was identical with the compound obtained by
     transformation of trans-\alpha-methylcinnamic acid into the corresponding
     ethylenic alc., followed by hydroboration of the alc. Nuclear magnetic
     resonance spectra were used to determine the configurations of the other
     stereoisomers. Possible intermediates in the Reformatskii reaction are
     discussed.
     17226-93-6, Hydracrylic acid, 2,3-diphenyl-, methyl ester, threo-
IΤ
     17226-94-7, Hydracrylic acid, 2,3-diphenyl-, methyl ester,
     erythro-
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Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester,

Relative stereochemistry.

RN

CN

(preparation of)

 $(\alpha R, \beta S)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

17226-93-6 CAPLUS

17226-94-7 CAPLUS RN

Benzenepropanoic acid, β -hydroxy- α -phenyl-, methyl ester, CN $(\alpha R, \beta R)$ -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

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L15 ANSWER 57 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
AN.
     1963:461744 CAPLUS
     59:61744
DN
OREF 59:11299d-h,11300a-d
     Analgesics. Absolute configuration of \alpha-(+)-4-dimethyl-amino-1,2-
     diphenyl-3-methyl-2-propionoxybutane, d-propoxyphene
     Sullivan, H. R.; Beck, J. R.; Pohland, A.
ΑU
CS
     Eli Lilly & Co., Indianapolis, IN
SO
     Journal of Organic Chemistry (1963), 28(9), 2381-5
     CODEN: JOCEAH; ISSN: 0022-3263
DT
     Journal
     Unavailable
\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{i}}\mathbf{I}
GI
     For diagram(s), see printed CA Issue.
     \alpha-(+)-Me2NCH2CHMeCPh(CH2Ph)O2CEt.HCl (I) (15 g.) and 135 mL. 5N HCl
     was refluxed 2 h. and concentrated to dryness to give 8.5 g.
     (--)-Me2NCH2CHMeCPh:CHPh.HCl (II), m. 189-90° (MeOH-EtOAc),
     [\alpha] (all 25/D) -33.7° (c 1, H2O). Similarly, 50 g.
     \alpha-(--) isomer of I gave 21 g. II (--)-isomer (III), m.
     189-90°, [\alpha] 34.3° (c 1, H2O). Into 25 g. II, 150 mL. MeOH, and 1100 mL. EtOAc at -20° was passed O3 in excess; the whole
     added to 250 mL. ice-H2O, kept overnight, the MeOH and EtOAc distilled in
     vacuo, the aqueous solution washed with Et2O (concentration of these gave
BzH), the aqueous
     solution treated with excess aqueous NH3, extracted with Et20, and the Et20,
exts.
     dried and treated with dry HCl gave 8 g. (--)-Me2NCH2CHMeBz.HCl (IV), m.
     153-4° (MeOH-EtOAc), [\alpha] -47° (c 1, H2O). To 11.8 g.
     IV, 130 g. anhydrous Na2HPO4, and 300 mL. CH2Cl2 at 0-5° was added
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CF3-CO3H [from 50.8 g. (CF3CO)2O, 8.2 mL. 90% H2O2, and 100 mL. CH2Cl2, at 0°]; the whole stirred 1 h. (temperature rise to 10°), the solid

mixture kept 4 h. at room temperature, 200 mL. H2O added, the CH2Cl2 phase

evaporated to dryness, the residue dissolved in 100 mL. 2N HCl, washed, treated with excess concentrated aqueous NH3 and extracted with Et20 and the dried Et20

solution treated with dry HCl gave 3.8 g. (--)-Me2NCH2CHMeOBz.HCl, m. $160-1^{\circ}$ (MeOH-EtOAc), [α] -62.8° (c 1, H2O). D(-)-H2NCH2CH- (OH)Me.HCl (2.7 g.), 1.6 g. HCO2Na, 8.3 g. 100% HCO2H, and

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6.7 g. 37% HCHO were refluxed 14 h. to give 3.13 g. hygroscopic
     D(--)-Me2NCH2CH(OH)Me.HCl (V), [\alpha] -44.5° (c 1, MeOH); V, 7.1
     g. BzCl, 25 mL. Et3N, and 80 mL. CHCl3 refluxed 1 h. gave 4.2 g.
     Me2NCH2CH(OBz)Me, HCl, m. 160-1° (MeOH-EtOAc), [\alpha]
     -63.3° (c 1, H2O). I (370 g.), 4.5 l. MeOH, and 650 mL. 30% H2O2
     kept 48 h. at room temperature, the whole evaporated to dryness, 0.4 g. PtO?
added
     (caution), filtered, the filtrate evaporated to dryness, and the residue in 2
     1. EtOAc treated with 40 g. HCl in 1 l. EtOAc gave 370 g. I N-oxide-HCl
     (VI), m. 186-7° (MeOH EtOAc), [\alpha] 20.2° (c 2, MeOH);
     VI in 1500 mL. H2O saturated with K2CO3 and extracted with Et2O gave 320 g.
     N-oxide (VII); VII heated slowly at 0.5 mm. to 140°, kept 0.5 h. at
     140°, the whole cooled, dissolved in Et20 and the Et20 solution
     washed, dried, concentrated and distilled gave 200 g. (+)-CH2:CMeCPh(CHPh)O2CEt
     (VIII), b0.6 152°, n25D 1.5466, [α] 97° (c 1.3, Me2CO)
     (the cold trap from the pyrolysis contained Me2NHOH). VIII (45 g.) in 1
     1. EtOAc at -50° and O3 to blue color, the whole poured into
     ice-H2O, kept overnight, dilute aqueous NaHSO3 added, dropwise, to neg.
     starch-iodide test, the EtOAc solution separated, washed and dried gave 41 g.
     (+) -AcCPh-(O2CEt)CH2Ph (IX), b0.5 156-7°, [\alpha] 182.7°
     (c 1.1, Me2CO). IX (32.5 g.), 1 l. 5N HCl, and 1 l. EtOH refluxed 20 h.
     gave 21.9 g. (+)-AcC(OH)PhCH2Ph (X), b0.5 148°, n25D 1.5660,
     [\alpha] 141° (c 1.3, EtOH). To 60 g. X in 200 mL. glacial AcOH
     was added, dropwise, 45 g. Br in 100 mL. glacial AcOH, and the whole
     stirred 1 h. and evaporated to dryness in vacuo; the residue in 600 mL. C5H5N
     heated 1 h. at 100°, the whole concentrated, and the residue and 60 g.
     NaOH in 900 mL. H2O heated 2 h. at 100° gave 20 g.
     (-)-PhCH2C(OH)PhCO2H (XI), m. 145-6° (aqueous EtOH), [\alpha]
     13.7° (c 3.5, EtOH). XI (18 g.), 40 g. Ag2O and 200 mL. MeI
     refluxed and stirred 3 h. gave 15 g. Me ester (XII), m. 102-3°
     (Et2O-petr. ether), [\alpha] -32.4° (c 3.4, CHCl3). Absolute EtOH,
     (200 mL.) and 60 g. freshly prepared W-2 Raney Ni, shaken first with 40
     lb./in.2 H, 8 g. XII added, and the whole refluxed 8 h., filtered, the
     residue from the concentration of the filtrate dissolved in 40 mL. petr. ether,
     1.4 g. XII which separated, filtered off, the filtrate evaporated and the
residue
     distilled gave 6 g. (+)-PhCH2CHPhCO2Me (XIII), b0.2 123-4°, n25D
     1.5518, [\alpha] -90.5° (c 4.6, CHCl3). To 1.7 g. LiAlH4 in 110
     mL. anhydrous Et20 was added 10.2 g. XIII in 40 mL. Et20, dropwise, and the
     whole refluxed 3 h. to give 7.8 g. (+)-PhCH2CHPhCH2OH, b0.2 128°,
     n25D 1.5742, [\alpha] 76.3°; tosylate (XIV) (prepared in C5H5N), m.
     89-90° (Me2CO-petr. ether), [\alpha] 40.2° (c2.4, Me2CO).
     XIV (7.4g.), 16.5 g. NaI, and 200 mL. anhydrous Me2CO refluxed and stirred 20
     h. gave 6.35 g. (+)-PhCH2CHPhCH2I (XV), m. 54-5° (petr. ether),
     [\alpha] 16.6° (c 3.9, EtOH); XV, 3.0 g. NaHCO3, 150 mL. absolute
     EtOH, and 5 g. Pd-C hydrogenated 10 h. at 25° gave 2.6 g.
     (+)-PhCH2CHPhMe, b0.3 85°, n25D 1.5558, [\alpha] 76.7° (c
     2.3, CHCl3). (-)-threo-PhCH(OH)CHPhMe (1.4 g.) added to 100 mL. absolute EtOH
     and 30 g. W-2 Raney Ni, shaken first in H as above, and the whole refluxed
     8 h. gave 1.15 g. D(-)-PhCH2CHPhMe, b0.5 88°, n25D 1.5553,
     [\alpha] -76.3° (c 2.2, CHCl3). The absolute configuration of I is
     (2S.3R).
IT
     35030-49-0, Propionic acid, 2,3-diphenyl-, methyl ester
        (preparation of)
RN
     35030-49-0 CAPLUS
     Benzenepropanoic acid, \alpha-phenyl-, methyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX
CN
     NAME)
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L15 ANSWER 58 OF 58 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

AN 1962:462469 CAPLUS

DN 57:62469

OREF 57:12373q-h

TI Relative signs of geminal and vicinal proton-proton coupling constants in α, β -diphenylpropionic acid and its methyl ester

AU Fraser, Robert R.

CS Univ. Ottawa

SO Canadian Journal of Chemistry (1962), 40, 1483-9 CODEN: CJCHAG; ISSN: 0008-4042

DT Journal

LA Unavailable

AB Since theoretical calcns. of vicinal coupling consts. and geminal coupling consts. predicted the same sign as long as the bond angle between the geminal hydrogens is less than 125°; it has now been shown that geminal and vicinal consts. are opposite in sign in α,β -diphenylpropionic acid (I) and its Me ester (II). The spectrum of I measured at 60 Mc./sec. shows 11 transitions. The spectrum of II shows 13. A tabulation of intensities and spectra at other frequencies is listed

IT 35030-49-0, Propionic acid, 2,3-diphenyl-, methyl ester (nuclear magnetic resonance and spin-spin coupling of)

RN 35030-49-0 CAPLUS

CN Benzenepropanoic acid, α -phenyl-, methyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

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